

Clipper Realty Inc. Announces First Quarter 2022 Results

NEW YORK, May 10, 2022 /Business Wire/ -- Clipper Realty Inc. (NYSE: CLPR) (the "Company"), a leading owner and operator of multifamily residential and commercial properties in the New York metropolitan area, today announced financial and operating results for the three months ended March 31, 2022.

Highlights for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2022

- Achieved record quarterly revenues of \$32.1 million for the first quarter of 2022
- Achieved quarterly income from operations of \$6.5 million for the first quarter of 2022
- Achieved quarterly net operating income ("NOI")¹ of \$16.5 million for the first quarter of 2022
- Recorded quarterly net loss of \$3.5 million for the first quarter of 2022
- Achieved quarterly adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO")¹ of \$4.4 million for the first quarter of 2022
- Declared a dividend of \$0.095 per share for the first quarter of 2022

David Bistricer, Co-Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, commented,

"We continue to see improvements in our operations as New York City further recovers from the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. We are experiencing strong rental demand at all our properties and consistently increasing rental rates as New York City continues to open and employees return to offices. We remain focused on efficiently operating our portfolio and optimizing our results. Our properties are 96% leased and our first quarter rent collection rate was 96.5%. We have a strong liquidity position with \$43.8 million of cash on the balance sheet, consisting of \$25.3 million of unrestricted cash and \$18.5 million of restricted cash, and have no debt maturities on any operating properties until 2027, providing further support in the current environment. We remain committed to executing our strategic initiatives to create long-term value."

Financial Results

For the first quarter of 2022, revenues increased by \$1.4 million, or 4.6%, to \$32.1 million, compared to \$30.7 million for the first quarter of 2021. Apart from the effects of a new accounting standard discussed below, residential revenue increased by \$0.6 million, or 2.9%, due to improved occupancy and rental rates at the Tribeca House and Clover House properties; commercial income increased \$0.4 million, or 5.0%, due to new leases at the Tribeca House property. Revenue in the first quarter of 2022 reflects implementation of a new accounting standard by which adjustments to receivables for collectability are made to revenue; in the first quarter of 2021, such adjustments are made to operating expenses.

For the first quarter of 2022, net loss was \$3.5 million, or \$0.09 per share compared to net loss of \$7.1 million, or \$0.18 per share, for the first quarter of 2021. Apart from a loss on extinguishment of debt in 2021 of \$3.0 million, the change was primarily attributable to the revenue change discussed above and lower property operating expenses, partially offset by increases in insurance expense, depreciation and amortization expense and general and administrative expense.

For the first quarter of 2022, AFFO was \$4.4 million, or \$0.10 per share, compared to \$3.1 million, or \$0.07 per share, for the first quarter of 2021. The change was primarily attributable to the revenue change discussed above partially offset by increases in insurance expense and general and administrative expense.

¹ NOI and AFFO are non-GAAP financial measures. For a definition of these financial measures and a reconciliation of such measures to the most comparable GAAP measures, see "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures" at the end of this release.

Balance Sheet

At March 31, 2022, notes payable (excluding unamortized loan costs) was \$1,151.1 million, compared to \$1,144.1 million at December 31, 2021; the increase primarily reflected borrowings to develop the 1010 Pacific Street property partially offset by scheduled principal amortization.

Dividend

The Company today declared a first quarter dividend of \$0.095 per share, the same amount as last quarter, to shareholders of record on May 20, 2022, payable May 27, 2022.

Conference Call and Supplemental Material

The Company will host a conference call on May 10, 2022, at 5:30 PM Eastern Time to discuss the first quarter 2022 results and provide a business update. The conference call can be accessed by dialing (800) 346-7359 or (973) 528-0008, conference entry code 485275. A replay of the call will be available from May 10, 2022, following the call, through May 24, 2022, by dialing (800) 332-6854 or (973) 528-0005, replay conference ID 485275. Supplemental data to this press release can be found under the "Quarterly Earnings" navigation tab on the "Investors" page of our website at <u>www.clipperrealty.com</u>. The Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") are filed at <u>www.sec.gov</u> under Clipper Realty Inc.

About Clipper Realty Inc.

Clipper Realty Inc. (NYSE: CLPR) is a self-administered and self-managed real estate company that acquires, owns, manages, operates and repositions multifamily residential and commercial properties in the New York metropolitan area, with a portfolio in Manhattan and Brooklyn. For more information on the Company, please visit <u>www.clipperrealty.com</u>.

Forward-Looking Statements

Various statements contained in this press release, including those that express a belief, expectation or intention, as well as those that are not statements of historical fact, are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements may include estimates concerning capital projects and the success of specific properties. Our forward-looking statements are generally accompanied by words such as "estimate," "project," "predict," "believe," "expect," "intend," "anticipate," "potential," "plan" or other words that convey the uncertainty of future events or outcomes. The forward-looking statements in this press release speak only as of the date of this press release.

We disclaim any obligation to update these statements unless required by law, and we caution you not to rely on them unduly. We have based these forward-looking statements on our current expectations and assumptions about future events. While our management considers these expectations and assumptions to be reasonable, they are inherently subject to significant business, economic, competitive, regulatory and other risks, contingencies and uncertainties (including uncertainties regarding the ongoing impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, and measures intended to curb its spread, on our business, our tenants and the economy generally), most of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond our control and which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. For a discussion of these and other important factors that could affect our actual results, please refer to our filings with the SEC, including the "Risk Factors" section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021, and other reports filed from time to time with the SEC. Contact Information: Lawrence Kreider Chief Financial Officer (718) 438-2804 x2231 larry@clipperrealty.com

Clipper Realty Inc. Consolidated Balance Sheets (In thousands, except for share and per share data)

	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
	(unaudited)	
ASSETS		
Investment in real estate	¢ 540.950	¢ 540.950
Land and improvements	\$ 540,859	\$ 540,859
Building and improvements	651,437	649,686
Tenant improvements Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3,406 12,582	3,406 12,500
Real estate under development	111,902	97,301
Total investment in real estate	1,320,186	1,303,752
Accumulated depreciation	(164,648)	(158,002)
Investment in real estate, net	1,155,538	1,145,750
Cash and cash equivalents	25,342	34,524
Restricted cash	18,493	17,700
Tenant and other receivables, net of allowance for doubtful accounts	5,076	10,260
of \$179 and \$7,905, respectively	2 500	2 (5)
Deferred rent	2,599	2,656
Deferred costs and intangible assets, net	6,966	7,126
Prepaid expenses and other assets TOTAL ASSETS	12,765	15,641
IUIAL ASSEIS	\$ 1,226,779	\$ 1,233,657
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY Liabilities:		
Notes payable, net of unamortized loan costs of \$12,077 and \$12,898, respectively	\$ 1,139,038	\$ 1,131,154
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	17,230	19,558
Security deposits	7,199	7,110
Below-market leases, net	44	53
Other liabilities	6,534	5,833
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,170,045	1,163,708
Equity: Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 100,000 shares authorized (including 140 shares of 12.5% Series A cumulative non-voting preferred stock), zero shares issued and outstanding	-	-
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 500,000,000 shares authorized, 16,063,228 shares issued and outstanding	160	160
Additional paid-in-capital	88,215	88,089
Accumulated deficit	(66,871)	(61,736)
Total stockholders' equity	21,504	26,513
Non-controlling interests	35,230	43,436
TOTAL EQUITY	56,734	69,949
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	\$ 1,226,779	\$ 1,233,657

Clipper Realty Inc. Consolidated Statements of Operations (In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

2022 2021 REVENUESResidential rental income Commercial rental income TOTAL REVENUES\$ 21,462 10,588\$ 21,604 10,588OPERATING EXPENSES Property operating expenses Real estate taxes and insurance General and administrative Transaction pursuit costs7,539 2,942 2,293OPERATING EXPENSES Property operating expenses Real estate taxes and insurance General and administrative Transaction pursuit costs8,642 2,942 2,293TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES $6,705$ 6,227 205 $6,227$ 24,534INCOME FROM OPERATIONS $6,509$ (10,217) - (3,034)Interest expense, net Loss on extinguishment of debt $(9,985)$ - (10,217) - (3,034)Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests Net loss attributable to common stockholders $$ (0,09)$ S (0.18) $$ (0,09)$ S (0.18)Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding OP units outstanding OP units outstanding OP units outstanding OP units outstanding OP units Common shares / OP units $$ (0,09)$ $$ (0,18)$		Three Months Ended March 31,				
Residential rental income\$ $21,462$ \$ $21,604$ Commercial rental income $10,588$ $9,047$ TOTAL REVENUES $32,050$ $30,651$ OPERATING EXPENSESProperty operating expenses $7,539$ $8,642$ Real estate taxes and insurance $7,931$ $7,312$ General and administrative $2,942$ $2,293$ Transaction pursuit costs 424 60 Depreciation and amortization $6,705$ $6,227$ TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES $25,541$ $24,534$ INCOME FROM OPERATIONS $6,509$ $6,117$ Interest expense, net $(9,985)$ $(10,217)$ Loss on extinguishment of debt $ (3,034)$ Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests $2,158$ $4,430$ Net loss attributable to common stockholders $$$ (0.09) $$$ Basic and diluted net loss per share $$$ (0.09) $$$ Weighted average common shares / OP units $16,063$ $16,063$ $16,063$ OP units outstanding $26,317$ $26,317$ $26,317$			2022		2021	
Commercial rental income $10,588$ $9,047$ TOTAL REVENUES $32,050$ $30,651$ OPERATING EXPENSES $32,050$ $30,651$ Property operating expenses $7,539$ $8,642$ Real estate taxes and insurance $7,931$ $7,312$ General and administrative $2,942$ $2,293$ Transaction pursuit costs 424 60 Depreciation and amortization $6,705$ $6,227$ TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES $25,541$ $24,534$ INCOME FROM OPERATIONS $6,509$ $6,117$ Interest expense, net $(9,985)$ $(10,217)$ Loss on extinguishment of debt $ (3,034)$ Net loss $(3,476)$ $(7,134)$ Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests $2,158$ $4,430$ S $(1,318)$ S $(2,704)$ Basic and diluted net loss per share $\$$ (0.09) $\$$ (0.18) Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding $16,063$ $16,063$ $16,063$ OP units outstanding $16,063$ $16,063$ $16,063$ $16,063$	REVENUES					
TOTAL REVENUES $32,050$ $30,651$ OPERATING EXPENSES $7,539$ $8,642$ Property operating expenses $7,539$ $8,642$ Real estate taxes and insurance $7,931$ $7,312$ General and administrative $2,942$ $2,293$ Transaction pursuit costs 424 60 Depreciation and amortization $6,705$ $6,227$ TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES $25,541$ $24,534$ INCOME FROM OPERATIONS $6,509$ $6,117$ Interest expense, net $(9,985)$ $(10,217)$ Loss on extinguishment of debt $ (3,034)$ Net loss $(3,476)$ $(7,134)$ Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests $2,158$ $4,430$ Net loss attributable to common stockholders $$(0,09)$ $$(0,18)$ Weighted average common shares / OP units $16,063$ $16,063$ OP units outstanding $16,063$ $16,063$	Residential rental income	\$	21,462	\$	21,604	
OPERATING EXPENSES Property operating expensesProperty operating expenses7,5398,642Real estate taxes and insurance7,9317,312General and administrative2,9422,293Transaction pursuit costs42460Depreciation and amortization6,7056,227TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES25,54124,534INCOME FROM OPERATIONS6,5096,117Interest expense, net(9,985)(10,217)Loss on extinguishment of debt-(3,034)Net loss(3,476)(7,134)Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests $$$$$(1,318)$$$$$$(2,704)$Basic and diluted net loss per share(0.09)Weighted average common shares / OP unitsCommon shares outstanding16,06316,063OP units outstanding16,06316,063$	Commercial rental income		10,588		9,047	
Property operating expenses7,5398,642Real estate taxes and insurance7,9317,312General and administrative2,9422,293Transaction pursuit costs42460Depreciation and amortization6,7056,227TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES25,54124,534INCOME FROM OPERATIONS6,5096,117Interest expense, net(9,985)(10,217)Loss on extinguishment of debt-(3,034)Net loss(3,476)(7,134)Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests2,1584,430Section and diluted net loss per share\$(0.09)\$Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding16,06316,063OP units outstanding16,06316,06326,317	TOTAL REVENUES		32,050		30,651	
Real estate taxes and insurance7,9317,312General and administrative2,9422,293Transaction pursuit costs42460Depreciation and amortization $6,705$ $6,227$ TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES 25,54124,534 INCOME FROM OPERATIONS 6,5096,117 Interest expense, net(9,985)(10,217)Loss on extinguishment of debt $-$ (3,034)Net loss(3,476)(7,134)Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests $2,158$ $4,430$ S(1,318) $$(2,704)$ Basic and diluted net loss per share\$(0.09)\$(0.18)Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding $16,063$ $26,317$ $16,063$ $26,317$	OPERATING EXPENSES					
General and administrative $2,942$ $2,293$ Transaction pursuit costs 424 60 Depreciation and amortization $6,705$ $6,227$ TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES $25,541$ $24,534$ INCOME FROM OPERATIONS $6,509$ $6,117$ Interest expense, net $(9,985)$ $(10,217)$ Loss on extinguishment of debt $ (3,034)$ Net loss $(3,476)$ $(7,134)$ Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests $2,158$ $4,430$ Sector and diluted net loss per share $\$$ (0.09) $\$$ Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding $16,063$ $26,317$ $16,063$ $26,317$ $16,063$ $26,317$	Property operating expenses		7,539		8,642	
Transaction pursuit costs 424 60 Depreciation and amortization $6,705$ $6,227$ TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES $25,541$ $24,534$ INCOME FROM OPERATIONS $6,509$ $6,117$ Interest expense, net $(9,985)$ $(10,217)$ Loss on extinguishment of debt $ (3,034)$ Net loss $(3,476)$ $(7,134)$ Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests $2,158$ $4,430$ Sector and diluted net loss per share $\$$ (0.09) $\$$ Weighted average common shares / OP units $16,063$ $16,063$ $16,063$ OP units outstanding $26,317$ $26,317$ $26,317$	Real estate taxes and insurance		7,931		7,312	
Depreciation and amortization $6,705$ $6,227$ TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES $25,541$ $24,534$ INCOME FROM OPERATIONS $6,509$ $6,117$ Interest expense, net $(9,985)$ $(10,217)$ Loss on extinguishment of debt $ (3,034)$ Net loss $(3,476)$ $(7,134)$ Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests $2,158$ $4,430$ Sector and diluted net loss per share $\$$ (0.09) $\$$ Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding $16,063$ $26,317$ $16,063$ $26,317$	General and administrative		2,942		2,293	
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES $25,541$ $24,534$ INCOME FROM OPERATIONS $6,509$ $6,117$ Interest expense, net Loss on extinguishment of debt $(9,985)$ $ (10,217)$ $-$ Net loss $(3,476)$ $(7,134)$ Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests Net loss attributable to common stockholders $2,158$ $$ (1,318)$ $4,430$ $$ (2,704)$ Basic and diluted net loss per share\$ (0.09) \$ (0.18) Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding $16,063$ $26,317$ $16,063$ $26,317$	Transaction pursuit costs		424		60	
INCOME FROM OPERATIONS6,5096,117Interest expense, net Loss on extinguishment of debt(9,985) - (3,034)(10,217) - (3,034)Net loss(3,476)(7,134)Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests Net loss attributable to common stockholders2,158 \$ (1,318)4,430 \$ (2,704)Basic and diluted net loss per share\$ (0.09)\$ (0.18)(0.18)Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding OP units outstanding16,063 26,31716,063 26,317	Depreciation and amortization		6,705		6,227	
Interest expense, net Loss on extinguishment of debt $(9,985)$ $(3,034)$ $(10,217)$ $(3,034)$ Net loss $(3,476)$ $(7,134)$ Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests Net loss attributable to common stockholders $2,158$ $$ (1,318)$ $4,430$ $$ (2,704)$ Basic and diluted net loss per share $$ (0.09)$ $$ (0.18)$ Weighted average common shares / OP units OP units OP units outstanding $16,063$ $26,317$ $16,063$ $26,317$	TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES		25,541		24,534	
Loss on extinguishment of debt- $(3,034)$ Net loss $(3,476)$ $(7,134)$ Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests $2,158$ $4,430$ Net loss attributable to common stockholders $$$ $(1,318)$ $$$ $(2,704)$ Basic and diluted net loss per share $$$ (0.09) $$$ (0.18) Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding $16,063$ $16,063$ $16,063$ OP units outstanding $26,317$ $26,317$ $26,317$	INCOME FROM OPERATIONS		6,509		6,117	
Loss on extinguishment of debt- $(3,034)$ Net loss $(3,476)$ $(7,134)$ Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests $2,158$ $4,430$ Net loss attributable to common stockholders $$$ $(1,318)$ $$$ $(2,704)$ Basic and diluted net loss per share $$$ (0.09) $$$ (0.18) Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding $16,063$ $16,063$ $16,063$ OP units outstanding $26,317$ $26,317$ $26,317$	Interest expense, net		(9,985)		(10,217)	
Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests2,1584,430Net loss attributable to common stockholders\$ (1,318)\$ (2,704)Basic and diluted net loss per share\$ (0.09)\$ (0.18)Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding16,06316,063OP units outstanding26,31726,317	-		-		(3,034)	
Net loss attributable to common stockholders\$ (1,318)\$ (2,704)Basic and diluted net loss per share\$ (0.09)\$ (0.18)Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding16,06316,063OP units outstanding26,31726,317	Net loss		(3,476)		(7,134)	
Net loss attributable to common stockholders\$ (1,318)\$ (2,704)Basic and diluted net loss per share\$ (0.09)\$ (0.18)Weighted average common shares / OP units Common shares outstanding16,06316,063OP units outstanding26,31726,317	Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests		2,158		4,430	
Weighted average common shares / OP unitsCommon shares outstanding16,063OP units outstanding26,31726,31726,317	•	\$		\$		
Common shares outstanding16,06316,063OP units outstanding26,31726,317	Basic and diluted net loss per share	\$	(0.09)	\$	(0.18)	
Common shares outstanding16,06316,063OP units outstanding26,31726,317	Weighted average common shares / OP units					
OP units outstanding 26,317 26,317	• •		16,063		16,063	
	6		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Diluted shares outstanding		42,380		42,380	

Clipper Realty Inc. Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (In thousands) (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,			ch 31,
	. 2022		2021	
CASH ELOWS EDOM OBEDATING ACTIVITIES				
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Net loss	\$	(3,476)	\$	(7,134)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation		6,646		6,171
Amortization of deferred financing costs		313		308
Amortization of deferred costs and intangible assets		179		176
Amortization of deterred costs and mangrote assets		(9)		(31)
Loss on extinguishment of debi		()		3,034
Deferred rent		(189)		(1)
Stock-based compensation		495		486
Bad debt expense		(379)		1,178
Transaction pursuit costs		(375)		60
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				00
Tenant and other receivables		(237)		(2,519)
Prepaid expenses, other assets and deferred costs		3,122		2,101
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(668)		2,986
Security deposits		89		2,900
Other liabilities		701		616
Net cash provided by operating activities		6,587		7,437
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Additions to land, buildings and improvements		(13,885)		(7,745)
Acquisition deposit		(13,885) (265)		(7,745)
Cash paid in connection with acquisition of real estate		(3,701)		-
Net cash used in investing activities		(17,851)		(7,745)
CASH ELOWS EDOM EINANCING ACTIVITIES				
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		(554)		(74,770)
Payments of mortgage notes		(554)		(74,776)
Proceeds from mortgage notes		7,617		100,248
Dividends and distributions		(4,188)		(4,191)
Loan issuance and extinguishment costs		2.975		(3,809)
Net cash provided by financing activities		2,875		17,472
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash		(8,389)		17,164
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - beginning of period	-	52,224	-	89,032
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - end of period	\$	43,835	\$	106,196
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - beginning of period:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	34,524	\$	72,058
Restricted cash		17,700		16,974
Total cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - beginning of period	\$	52,224	\$	89,032
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - end of period:				
	¢	25 242	¢	87,952
Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash	\$	25,342	\$,
Total cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - end of period	\$	<u>18,493</u> 43,835	\$	<u>18,244</u> 106,196
Total cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash - end of period	\$	45,055	φ	100,190
Supplemental cash flow information:				
Cash paid for interest, net of capitalized interest of \$607 and \$393 in 2022 and 2021, respectively	\$	10,351	\$	9,999
Non-cash interest capitalized to real estate under development		508		16
Additions to investment in real estate included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities		6,906		1,970

Clipper Realty Inc. Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures (In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We disclose and discuss funds from operations ("FFO"), adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO"), adjusted earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization ("Adjusted EBITDA") and net operating income ("NOI"), all of which meet the definition of "non-GAAP financial measures" set forth in Item 10(e) of Regulation S-K promulgated by the SEC.

While management and the investment community in general believe that presentation of these measures provides useful information to investors, neither FFO, AFFO, Adjusted EBITDA, nor NOI should be considered as an alternative to net income (loss) or income from operations as an indication of our performance. We believe that to understand our performance further, FFO, AFFO, Adjusted EBITDA, and NOI should be compared with our reported net income (loss) or income from operations and considered in addition to cash flows computed in accordance with GAAP, as presented in our consolidated financial statements.

Funds From Operations and Adjusted Funds From Operations

FFO is defined by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT") as net income (computed in accordance with GAAP), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of property and impairment adjustments, plus depreciation and amortization, and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. Our calculation of FFO is consistent with FFO as defined by NAREIT.

AFFO is defined by us as FFO excluding amortization of identifiable intangibles incurred in property acquisitions, straightline rent adjustments to revenue from long-term leases, amortization costs incurred in originating debt, interest rate cap markto-market adjustments, amortization of non-cash equity compensation, acquisition and other costs, transaction pursuit costs, loss on modification/extinguishment of debt, gain on involuntary conversion, gain on termination of lease and non-recurring litigation-related expenses, less recurring capital spending.

Historical cost accounting for real estate assets implicitly assumes that the value of real estate assets diminishes predictably over time. In fact, real estate values have historically risen or fallen with market conditions. FFO is intended to be a standard supplemental measure of operating performance that excludes historical cost depreciation and valuation adjustments from net income. We consider FFO useful in evaluating potential property acquisitions and measuring operating performance. We further consider AFFO useful in determining funds available for payment of distributions. Neither FFO nor AFFO represent net income or cash flows from operations computed in accordance with GAAP. You should not consider FFO and AFFO to be alternatives to net income (loss) as reliable measures of our operating performance; nor should you consider FFO and AFFO to be alternatives to cash flows from operating, investing or financing activities (computed in accordance with GAAP) as measures of liquidity.

Neither FFO nor AFFO measure whether cash flow is sufficient to fund all of our cash needs, including loan principal amortization, capital improvements and distributions to stockholders. FFO and AFFO do not represent cash flows from operating, investing or financing activities computed in accordance with GAAP. Further, FFO and AFFO as disclosed by other REITs might not be comparable to our calculations of FFO and AFFO.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of FFO and AFFO for the periods presented to net loss, computed in accordance with GAAP (amounts in thousands):

	Th	Three Months Ended March 31,			
FFO		2022	2021		
Net loss	\$	(3,476)	\$	(7,134)	
Real estate depreciation and amortization FFO	\$	6,705 3,229	\$	6,227 (907)	
AFFO					
FFO	\$	3,229	\$	(907)	
Amortization of real estate tax intangible		120		120	
Amortization of above- and below-market leases		(9)		(31)	
Straight-line rent adjustments		(189)		(1)	
Amortization of debt origination costs		313		308	
Amortization of LTIP awards		495		486	
Transaction pursuit costs		424		60	
Loss on extinguishment of debt		-		3,034	
Certain litigation-related expenses		86		59	
Recurring capital spending		(49)		(50)	
AFFO	\$	4,420	\$	3,078	
AFFO Per Share/Unit	\$	0.10	\$	0.07	

Adjusted Earnings Before Interest, Income Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization

We believe that Adjusted EBITDA is a useful measure of our operating performance. We define Adjusted EBITDA as net income (loss) before allocation to non-controlling interests, plus real estate depreciation and amortization, amortization of identifiable intangibles, straight-line rent adjustments to revenue from long-term leases, amortization of non-cash equity compensation, interest expense (net), acquisition and other costs, transaction pursuit costs, loss on modification/extinguishment of debt and non-recurring litigation-related expenses, less gain on involuntary conversion and gain on termination of lease.

We believe that this measure provides an operating perspective not immediately apparent from GAAP income from operations or net income (loss). We consider Adjusted EBITDA to be a meaningful financial measure of our core operating performance.

However, Adjusted EBITDA should only be used as an alternative measure of our financial performance. Further, other REITs may use different methodologies for calculating Adjusted EBITDA, and accordingly, our Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to that of other REITs.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA for the periods presented to net loss, computed in accordance with GAAP (amounts in thousands):

	Thi	Three Months Ended March 31,			
		2022		2021	
Adjusted EBITDA					
Net loss	\$	(3,476)	\$	(7,134)	
Real estate depreciation and amortization		6,705		6,227	
Amortization of real estate tax intangible		120		120	
Amortization of above- and below-market leases		(9)		(31)	
Straight-line rent adjustments		(189)		(1)	
Amortization of LTIP awards		495		486	
Interest expense, net		9,985		10,217	
Transaction pursuit costs		424		60	
Loss on extinguishment of deb		-		3,034	
Certain litigation-related expenses		86		59	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	14,141	\$	13,037	

Net Operating Income

We believe that NOI is a useful measure of our operating performance. We define NOI as income from operations plus real estate depreciation and amortization, general and administrative expenses, acquisition and other costs, transaction pursuit costs, amortization of identifiable intangibles and straight-line rent adjustments to revenue from long-term leases, less gain on termination of lease. We believe that this measure is widely recognized and provides an operating perspective not immediately apparent from GAAP income from operations or net income (loss). We use NOI to evaluate our performance because NOI allows us to evaluate the operating performance of our company by measuring the core operations of property performance and capturing trends in rental housing and property operating expenses. NOI is also a widely used metric in valuation of properties.

However, NOI should only be used as an alternative measure of our financial performance. Further, other REITs may use different methodologies for calculating NOI, and accordingly, our NOI may not be comparable to that of other REITs.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of NOI for the periods presented to income from operations, computed in accordance with GAAP (amounts in thousands):

	Th	Three Months Ended March 31,			
		2022		2021	
NOI					
Income from operations	\$	6,509	\$	6,117	
Real estate depreciation and amortization		6,705		6,227	
General and administrative expenses		2,942		2,293	
Transaction pursuit costs		424		60	
Amortization of real estate tax intangible		120		120	
Amortization of above- and below-market leases		(9)		(31)	
Straight-line rent adjustments		(189)		(1)	
NOI	\$	16,502	\$	14,785	